WINGS



NEWS

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Ventura Aviation Career Day and Pt Mugu Airshow

After several years without a face-to-face Ventura County Aviation Career Day, the Ventura County 99s sponsored the STEM Hanger and invited Wings Over Wendy's to have a display at the Pt. Mugu Air Show.

On Thursday, March 16, 2023, a small group of Wings Over Wendy's members set up a display and then manned the display March 17 to 19, 2023



Photo by Larry Kushner

Ed Reynolds, Erick & Jill Lace, Max Carlise, Bob Donovan, Mike Sugarman. (Larry Kushner was also on the Team)



Photo by Larry Kushner

WOW Picture Presented to Thunderbird CO

(Continued page 2)

Following the Thunderbird practice demonstration on March 16, 2023, Ed Reynolds presented a Wings Over Wendy's group picture to Lt Col Justin Elliott, thanking him for speaking to the group via Zoom on February 6, 2023. He was surprised at the size of the group.



Thunderbirds Diamond Formation



Thunderbirds in tight formation



Blue Angels' tight formation Photos by Larry Kushner



Blue Angel's Diamond Formation

Lt Dan Band Concert on Saturday, March 18th

Following the Air Show on Saturday, March 18, 2023, Gary Sinise's Lt Dan Band performed. During the concert, Gary called out: "My good buddy, WWII Veteran Barney Leone is in the crowd!"



Photo by Tony Cubarrubia

Gary Sinise greeting Barney at the Concert

March 2023 Meetings March 6, 2023



Celia Barnett Visits Wings Over Wendy's

On March 6, 2023, Celia Barnett, a collector of WWII photographs visited the Wings Over Wendy's meeting to solicit help in idifiny the types and designations of aircraft her father photographed during his WWII service.



Photo from Zoom

Veteran Tales: Charlie Mohrle, P-47 Pilot

The featured presentation on March 6, 2023, was the Veterans History Project video of Charlie Morle, P-47 Pilot.

Charles D. Mohrle was born in 1921 in Oklahoma City to Charles A. Mohrle and Anne Downey Mohrle of Kansas City; he passed away at his home in Dallas on Tuesday, May 7, 2013, at the age of 92. Charlie spent most of his youth in Galveston, Texas, where he graduated from Kirwin High School. He was a member of Boy Scout Troop 1 in Galveston and attained the rank of Eagle Scout. He attended the first National Boy Scout Jamboree in Washington, DC, in 1937.

He was attending UT Austin when he responded to the attack on Pearl Harbor, by volunteering for the Army Air Corps in February 1942. After completion of basic flight training, he was one of the original pilots assigned to the 510th Fighter Squadron, part of the 405th Fighter Group in South Carolina, which entered combat in Christchurch, England in 1943. He completed 97 combat missions flying a P-47 and was highly decorated. Among other recognition, he received the Distinguished Flying Cross and 16 Air Medals.

He flew over the beaches of Normandy on D-Day and his Squadron was personally recognized by George S Patton for supporting the Third Army in France.

Following his military service, he rejoined his family in Dallas and worked in the property and casualty insurance business, where he met his future wife, Dorothy Onley. They were married in 1948 at Cathedral Guadalupe. Charlie entered a new career as a commercial artist, studio owner, and ultimately partner in a local advertising agency. He was active in both professional and community organizations, serving as the president of the Advertising Artists Association. He was an active Boy Scout volunteer, serving in many capacities including as Scoutmaster of Troop 43, and was one of the first Explorer Scout Advisers. He drafted the first manual for the organization and operation of an Explorer Post and he was recognized by Circle Ten Council and the National BSA Council for his volunteer service with the Silver Beaver Award. He served on the financial committee at Cathedral Guadalupe and the committee tasked with supervising the renovation of the Cathedral.

After his retirement, he became a volunteer docent at The Frontiers of Flight Museum, Dallas Love Field, where he has been a fixture for the past 15 years, passing along a love of aviation and his WW II experience to thousands of visitors each year. He was a founding member of the 510th Fighter Squadron Association and created much of the artwork in its history book of WW II.

(Continued page 4)



P-47

One incident that stands out for him happened on a mission when his plane was hit by enemy fire, and he had to crash land behind enemy lines. He managed to get back safely with some help from local citizens who provided shelter for him until Allied forces could rescue him. That experience gave him a newfound appreciation for life and made him realize how precious it is.

Charlie also speaks about what it was like coming home after World War II and the challenges many veterans face upon returning home from war—including feelings of guilt, survivor's guilt, PTSD, depression, etc.

He speaks about how difficult it can be to adjust to civilian life after experiencing combat firsthand. For Charlie, it took time, but eventually, he found solace in his faith, which helped him cope with his wartime memories and allowed him to move forward with his life.



The look of fatigue after 50 missions

His story is one that many veterans can relate to—the struggles of adapting back into civilian life after serving one's country overseas during wartime are not easy ones to overcome. But thanks to projects like the Veterans History Project, we can now preserve these stories so they are never forgotten or overlooked; we can learn from them and gain insight into what our service members went through while defending our freedom abroad during times of war.

Charlie's story reminds us all just how precious life is. We must cherish every moment we have here on earth as human beings united under common causes like peace, freedom, justice, love, and understanding for one another, regardless of our backgrounds or differences.

As long as stories like these continue to be shared, future generations will never forget what our service members sacrificed for us today so that we may live freely tomorrow—and that is worth celebrating!

March 13, 2023



Photo by Larry Kushner

Jim Sommer, Capt USCG (Retired) Joins Wings Over Wendy's

On March 13, 2023, Wings Over Wendy's was honored to welcome Jim Sommer, Captain, USCG Retired, to join the group. Jim was a helicopter pilot in the Coast Guard and former Commander of the Terminal Island USCG Station.



James Mee Visits WOW

(Continued page 5)

Also, on March 13, 2023, Wings Over Wendy's was visited by James Mee, as he brought his Father-in-Law, Dick Gross, to the meeting.



Secrets of War: How Rommel Was Outsmarted In North Africa

On March 13, 2023, we watched the Youtube video: Secrets of War: The Desert Fox: How Rommel Was Outsmarted In North Africa

During World War II, German Field Marshal Erwin Rommel was renowned as a brilliant military strategist who seriously threatened Allied forces in North Africa. But how were the British able to outsmart him?

The documentary showed how the British successfully countered Rommel's tactics and strategies and ultimately emerged victorious.

The documentary covers how the Allies used intelligence-gathering techniques and clever strategies to gain an edge over their German opponents. Through interviews with military experts and historians, the documentary explores how intelligence was gathered by both sides, including signals intelligence (SIGINT) and human intelligence (HUMINT). It also looks at how this intelligence was used to inform tactical decisions on the battlefield.

The video examines one particular battle—the Battle of Alam Halfa—which saw Rommel's troops nearly completely surrounded by British forces. Despite his best efforts to break out of the encirclement, he was unsuccessful due to a combination of superior strategy and tactics employed by the British. Through reenactments and archival footage, we were taken through this crucial battle that ultimately saw Rommel's defeat in North Africa.

It also delves into other factors contributing to Rommel's ultimate regional downfall. These include the Allies' superior air power, which allowed them to gain the upper hand over their Axis counterparts, as well as logistical problems faced by Germany due to its limited access to resources in North Africa. Finally, it explores how Hitler's interference in military operations hindered rather than helped Germany's chances of success in North Africa.

March 20, 2023



Photo by Larry Kushner

LAPD Topanga Station Senior Lead Officers Visit Wings Over Wendy's

Jose Fernandez, LAPD Senior Lead Officer (SLO) for Woodland Hills, joined SLO Duc Dao on March 20, 2023, to attend the Wings Over Wendy's meeting.

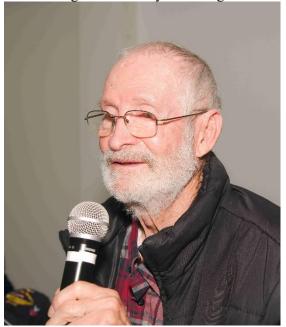


Photo by Larry Kushner

Tom Saegar, Retired American Airlines Pilot Visits WOW

On March 20, 2023, Tom Saegar, a retired American Airlines pilot, visited the Wings Over Wendy's meeting.

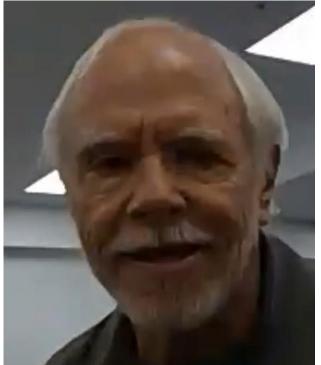


Photo from Zoom

Hillard Harper visits Wings Over Wendys

On March 20, 2023, Hillard Harper, a former USN roommate of Bill Ratner, visited the meeting.



Photo from Zoom

Bob Donovan Reports on Operation Gratitude's 20th Anniversary

Saturday, March 18th, Operation Gratitude celebrated its 20th Anniversary with a party and packing its 4 millionth box.



Photo by Larry Kushner

Steve Dunner Announces Knights of Pysthias Speech Competition

At the March 20th meeting, Steve Dunner invited the group to attend the Knights of Pysthias Beverly Hills Lodge Speech Contest on Thursday, March 23, 2023 Speech Competition. Wings Over Wendy's members: Dan Pemberton, Max Calise and Lucy Volotzky will serve as judges.



Air Warriors – B24 Liberator | S08E05

(Continued page 7)

On March 20, 2023, we watched the Air Warriors episode "B24 Liberator | S08E05," which explored the history and technology of this iconic aircraft from its beginnings as an experimental long-range bomber to its eventual deployment in combat operations.

The Air Warriors episode begins with a look at the development of the B24 Liberator. The plane was designed to have unprecedented range, speed, and altitude capabilities compared to other bombers of its time.

It was also designed with a low silhouette profile, making it difficult to detect by radar. The first prototypes were built in 1938, and over 18,000 were produced.

Throughout World War II, the B24 Liberator saw extensive use in Europe as well as in the Pacific theater against Japanese forces. It played a key role in campaigns such as Operation Overlord and Operation Market Garden in Europe. At the same time, in the Pacific, it helped gain air superiority over Japanese forces by providing long-range bombing capability. In total, more than 200 Allied squadrons used this aircraft during WWII.

The documentary included an interview with a navigator of the B-24 Carpet Bager Special Operations unit that dropped weapons to the Belgium underground forces during the war and was key to the capture of Antwerp Harbor. Their mission was kept secret for 50 years to protect the Belgium underground identities.

In addition to exploring all aspects of the B24's design, construction, and usage throughout WWII, Air Warriors details some of its revolutionary technological features for its time. For example, it explains how steels alloyed with magnesium or nickel allowed for lighter-weight materials that could be made thinner than other existing designs.

How engine advances such as turbosuperchargers enabled greater speed and altitude capabilities for longer-range missions over greater distances without refueling or intermediate landings needed. Other technological features explored include navigational aids such as gyroscopic direction finders; defensive measures like remote-controlled gun links operated by gunners inside gun turrets; communication equipment; crew compartments; and deicing systems used on later models through WWII winter operations.

Overall, Air Warriors covers many fascinating aspects of the B24 Liberator aircraft, making it an iconic symbol of our nation's proud aviation history during World War II. Through detailed accounts from veterans who flew these planes during wartime missions and modern-day historians who still study them, viewers gain an appreciation for this incredible piece of technology that served valiantly during some of our nation's most important battles throughout WWII.

March 27, 2023



Photo by Larry Kushner

Paul Swerdlick Joins Wings Over Wendy's

On March 27, 2023, Howard Swerdlick's son Paul joined Wings Over Wendy's.



Photo by Larry Kushner

Nancy Eisenhart as Rosie the Riveter in Recognition of Women's History Month

On March 277, 2023, Nancy Eisenhart attended the meeting, dressed as "Rosie the Riveter" in honor of her mother, a WWII "Rosie the Riveter" in the LA Aircraft. Industry



Photo by Larry Kushner

Maria Rodriguez - The First Women in the Military Services

On March 27, 2023, in honor of Women's History Month, the featured presentation was a talk by Maria Rodriguez about the first women to serve in each of the Military Services.

Maria started her presentation with five facts about Women's History Month.

- 1. Women's History Month can trace its roots back to 1857. During this time, women from various New York City factories protested poor working conditions.
- 2. The first Women's Day celebration in the U.S. was in 1909. However, the catalyst for Women's History Month began as a local weeklong celebration in Santa Rosa, California. In 1978, the Education Task Force of the Sonoma County Commission on the Status of Women planned a celebration that corresponded with International Women's Day, and the movement took off across the country.
- 3. Women's groups and historians lobbied for national recognition in 1980. In February of that year, President Jimmy Carter issued the first Presidential Proclamation declaring the week of March 8th as National Women's History Week.
- 4. Congress designated the entire month of March Women's History Month in 1987.
- 5. Dr. Gerda Lerner, who was a key figure in the fight for this national observance, said: "Women's history is women's right."

Since the armed services were founded, young Americans from across the country taken oaths of service and enlistment to their respective branches. Women are no exception to this.

Before women were allowed to serve in uniform officially, some went to extreme lengths, hiding their gender in order to risk life and limb alongside their male countrymen.

Women have served in the US military from the air, land, and sea; in active and reserve capacities; and from the front lines, and they've been doing it for years.

The first women of each military service: Deborah Sampson, U.S. Army; twin sisters Genevieve and Lucille Baker, and Myrtle Hazard, U.S. Coast Guard; Opha May Johnson, Marine Corps; Esther McGowin Blake, U.S. Air Force; Loretta Walsh, U.S. Navy (Defense Department)

While the oldest military service in America does not officially state who the first woman to join its ranks was, most historians agree that it was Deborah Sampson.

An indentured servant, Sampson joined the Continental Army in May 1781 -- though some reports place the year at 1782 -- and because women were not permitted to serve in the military, she disguised herself as a man by the name of Robert Shurtliff.

Sampson was injured multiple times, sustaining a saber wound to her head and a gunshot wound to her thigh. According to one source, she allowed a doctor to look at her head wound but removed a musket ball from her thigh by herself for fear that her secret would be discovered if she sought medical attention.

According to a 1975 Army Times story, after Sampson fell gravely ill, her attending physician, Barnabas Binney, discovered her gender but kept it a secret.

However, her ruse would be short-lived. The doctor's niece became enamored with the battle-tested young soldier, and not wanting to lead her on, Sampson wrote a revealing letter, which the woman's uncle showed to the unit's commanding officer.

Gen. George Washington authorized her honorable discharge from the Army, and she returned to her home in Massachusetts in 1784.

Following the advice of patriot Paul Revere, Sampson lectured in Massachusetts, New York, and Rhode Island.

Sampson died on April 29, 1827, and was buried at Rock Ridge Cemetery in Sharon, Massachusetts.

Her tombstone reads: "Deborah, wife of Benjamin Gannett, dies April 29th, 1827, aged 68 years." The reverse side of her tombstone reads: "Deborah Sampson Gannett, Robert Shurtliff, The Female Soldier Service 1781-1783."

While women served the Coast Guard as far back as the 1830s as civilian lighthouse keepers, it wasn't until World War 1 that they would wear the uniform of their service.

There's some debate between historians as to whether or not the 19-year-old sisters Genevieve and Lucille Baker were the first women to join the USCG.

In 1918 the sisters transferred from the Naval Coastal Defense Reserves to the Coast Guard.

(Continued page 9)

However, Myrtle Rae Hazard is the first woman to take the oath of enlistment for her service officially.

Ultimately all three women are Trail Blazers and whether one party is first over another due to a technicality should matter little.

Ask any devil dog who the first female Marine was, and he or she will immediately bark out the words

"Opha Mae Johnson. 1918!"

In 1918, Josephus Daniels, the Secretary of the Navy, opened the Marine Corps Reserves to women for service in clerical roles, so battle-ready male Marines could be sent overseas.

By the luck of the draw, Opha Mae Johnson was the first in line among 300 other women and became the first female marine on August 13, 1918. She was 39 years old at the time of her enlistment.

Opha May was born May 4th, 1878, in Kokomo, Indiana. She passed on August 11th, 1955, at the age of 77 in Washington DC. Her years of service were 1918 to 1919 and she achieved the rank of Sergeant in the US Marine Corps.

Her grave remained unmarked until in 2017, the Women Marines Association began raising funds to place a marker that celebrated 100 years of Women Marines on August 29th, 2018. It's a beautiful monument located in Rock Creek Cemetery, Washington DC. It reads OPHA MAY JACOB JOHNSON Sergeant USMC World War I.

The first women to serve in the Navy belonged to the US Navy Nurse Corps, which was established on May 13th,1908. The first 20 nurses earned the nickname THE SACRED 20 and were assigned to duty at The US Naval Hospital In Washington, DC. for initial training.

There, Esther Hasson, the Superintendent, and Lenah Higbee, The Chief Nurse and 18 other women resided. The Navy did not provide room and board for them, so the nurses rented their own accommodations and provided their own meals.

Shortly after the formation of the Army Nurse Corps in 1901 the Navy's Bureau of Medicine and Surgery campaigned to create a 'similar organization'. The women were required to be between the ages of 22 and 44, to be citizens of the United States, and could not be married. So, in 1908, they were chosen from various nursing schools and had training across a broad range of nursing skills.

The nurses were subsequently assigned to hospitals in Washington, New York City, Norfolk, and Annapolis for supervised duty. Later assignments were expanded to other cities, including Philadelphia and Puget Sound. Overseas, US naval hospitals were built in Guam, Samoa, and the Philippines where some of the Sacred Twenty served. By the end of World War I, the ranks of the Navy Nurse Corps had increased to 1,386. If any of you have spent time in a naval hospital you have the Army Nurse Corps to thank for your care.

Loretta Perfectu.s Walsh (April 22, 1896 -August 6,

1925) became the first American active-duty Navy woman, the first woman to enlist in the U.S. Navy, and the first woman allowed to serve as a woman in any of the United States armed forces, when she enlisted as a sailor in the U.S. -Naval Reserve on March 17, 1917. Walsh subsequently became the first woman U.S. Navy petty officer when she was sworn in as Chief Yeoman on March 21, 1917.

In memory of Walsh and her bold actions on March 21, 1917, the official History program of the Department of the Navy, the Navel Historical Center identifies March 21, 1917, as a date in American navel history. In 2821 the USS Constitution 24-pound long guns were name Perfectus in her honor.

Esther Blake was already a veteran of the Army Air Forces and was the first woman to enlist for regular Air Force duty when service within the newly founded branch was authorized for women on July 8, 1948.

Esther McGowin Blake was born in Alabama in 1897 and passed away in 1979 at the age of 81. Esther enlisted on the first minute of the first hour of the first day when women were permitted into US Air Force duty when it was authorized for women July 8, 1948.

Esther's reasons for joining the Air Force were very personal. She closed her desk as a civilian employee at the Miami Air Depot and joined the Women's Army Air Corps when she was notified her oldest son a B-17 Flying Fortress pilot had been shot down over Belgium and was reported missing. Her younger son was quoted as saying that her reason for joining was the hope of helping free a soldier from clerical work to fight, thus speeding the end of the war. During the months and years that followed Blake saw both of her sons return home from combat with only minor wounds and many decorations.

She remained active with the Air Force until 1954 when she separated due to disability. After separation she worked as a civil service employee at the Veterans Regional Headquarters in Montgomery Alabama until her death in 1979. She served for 10 years as a Staff Sergeant. Esther Mc Gowin Blake was a true female patriot.

Following her discussion on the first women to serve in each branch of the miltary, Maria then brieted us on her family's connection to the military.

On her father's side there were three brothers, Gaetano known as Thomas, Carmelo known as Charles and Vincenzo known as Vinny. Vinny was her dad.

Thomas was born in 1910 in Palermo, Sicily. He was drafted in September 1942. At the time he was living in Santa Paula after relocating from Brooklyn to California. He joined the US Navy and was in the Navy from 1942 to 1945.

Tom was a strong many. He was twice the wrestling champ of the US Navy. Later in life, he became a lay minister and built the Mens Rescue Mission in Oxnard. He preached the Gospel every Sunday at the local Jail.

(Continued page 10)

The next brother was Charles, born in 1916 in Palermo Italy. His draft card says he was 24 at the time of his registration, October 16th, 1940, in Brooklyn. He was a Master Sergeant Supply M/S Quartermasters, attached to the 54th Transportation Corp Headquarters. And, served in New Guinea and Subic Bay.

The last of the three brothers was Vincent Fragario, Maria's dad. My dad received his greetings letter the same as his two brothers but was classified as 4F.



Maria finished her talk with a profile of her husband, Ray's military service.

Ray wanted to join the US Air Force but was told he had to wait six months before he could enlist. He enlisted in the Army instead. He was fresh out of high school and wanted to see the world; it was October 7th, 1958.

Ray received his basic training at Fort Dix in New Jersey. Then he was sent to Fort Lee, Virginia, where he attended the Quartermaster School. After graduation, he was assigned to the 657 QM Company and sent to the South of France, where he worked as a Chief Motor Pool dispatcher in charge of all the vehicles and their upkeep.

In June of 1960 he was awarded Soldier of the Month, Ray's last assignment was HQ Company USAG at Boussac, France, APO 215.

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In Other News



Photo by Larry Kushner **WOW at ONEgeneration**



All are invited to join us in recognizing our Vietnam Veterans



Mindful Veteran Project's "Honoring Their Service" Event

On National Vietnam War Veterans Day, 29 March, the Mindful Veteran Project hosted a free lunch and awards program at the ONEgeneration Senior Enrichment Center. The Vietnam Veterans that pre-registered for the event received a Certificate of Appreciation from Congressman Tony Cárdenas and a goodie bag from the Mindful Veteran Project

Higher cancer rates found in military pilots, ground crews

By TARA COPP March 19, 2023

WASHINGTON (AP) — A Pentagon study has found high rates of cancer among military pilots and for the first time has shown that ground crews who fuel, maintain and launch those aircraft are also getting sick.

(Continued page 11)

The data had long been sought by retired military aviators who have raised alarms for years about the number of air and ground crew members they knew who had cancer. They were told that earlier military studies had found they were not at greater risk than the general U.S. population.

In its yearlong study of almost 900,000 service members who flew on or worked on military aircraft between 1992 and 2017, the Pentagon found that air crew members had an 87% higher rate of melanoma and a 39% higher rate of thyroid cancer, while men had a 16% higher rate of prostate cancer and women a 16% higher rate of breast cancer. Overall, the air crews had a 24% higher rate of cancer of all types.

The study showed ground crews had a 19% higher rate of brain and nervous system cancers, a 15% higher rate of thyroid cancer and a 9% higher rate of kidney or renal cancers, while women had a 7% higher rate of breast cancer. The overall rate for cancers of all types was 3% higher.

There was some good news reported as well. Both ground and air crews had far lower rates of lung cancer, and air crews also had lower rates of bladder and colon cancers.

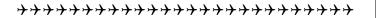
The data compared the service members with the general U.S. population after adjusting for age, sex and race.

The Pentagon said the new study was one of the largest and most comprehensive to date. An earlier study had looked at just Air Force pilots and had found some higher rates of cancer, while this one looked across all services and at both air and ground crews. Even with the wider approach, the Pentagon cautioned that the actual number of cancer cases was likely to be even higher because of gaps in the data, which it said it would work to remedy.

The study "proves that it's well past time for leaders and policy makers to move from skepticism to belief and active assistance," said retired Air Force Col. Vince Alcazar, a member of the Red River Valley Fighter Pilots Association, which had lobbied the Pentagon and Congress for help. Alcazar serves on the association's medical issues committee.

The study was required by Congress in the 2021 defense bill. Now, because higher rates were found, the Pentagon must conduct an even bigger review to try to understand why the crews are getting sick.

Isolating potential causes is difficult, and the Pentagon was careful to note that this study "does not imply that military service in air crew or ground crew occupations causes cancer, because there are multiple potential confounding factors that could not be controlled for in this analysis," such as family histories, smoking or alcohol use.



General Patton's Principles for Life and Leadership

- #1 We Can Always Learn From Each Other
- #2 Always Do Everything You Ask of the Men in Your Command
- #3 A Commander Will Command
- #4 Summer Soldier Will Be Transferred Before the Sun Goes Down
- #5 Keep a Quick Line of Communication
- #6 Punishment for Mistakes Must be Immediate or A Dead Man Does Not Have Any Ego
- #7 Say What You Mean and Mean What You Say
- #8 Any Man Who Thinks He Is Indispensable, Ain't
- #9 The Mission Is All Important -Think About Standard Rules Later
- #10 Always Be Alert to the Source of Trouble
- #11 Select Leaders for Accomplishment and Not for Affection
- #12 Every Leader Must Have Authority to Match His Responsibility
- #13 Protect the Troops First! The Wishes of the Superior Officers Are Secondary
- #14 An Active Mind Cannot Exist in an Inactive Body
- #15 Make the Mind Control the Body- Never Let the Body Command the Mind
- #16 Brain Power Comes from the Lungs
- #17 There Is No Power in a Bushel of Blubber
- #18 Keep Your Feet Clean and Study the Bible
- #19 Keep Moving and Pain Will Never Hit You
- #20 To Gain Strength Always Go Beyond Exhaustion
- #21 Pride in Self Starts with Pride in Appearance
- #22 Never Fear Failme
- #23 Never Take Counsel of Your Fears
- #24 When at War We Must Kill People
- #25 Grab'em By the Nose and Kick'em in the Pants
- #26 Man is The Only War Machine
- #27 In the Long Run, it is What We Do Not Say That Will Destroy Us
- #28 Talk with the Troops

(Continued page 12)

#29 No One is Thinking if Everyone is Thinking Alike

#30 Know What You Know and Know What You Do Not Know

#31 Get Up Front!

#32 Never Make a Decision Too Early or Too Late

#33 Too Much if n, Perhaps'n and Maybe'n Will Never Win a Battle

#34 No Good Decision Was Ever Made in A Swivel Chair

#35 The Way to Win Is to Never Lose!

#36 Never Let the Enemy Pick the Battle Site

#37 Never Fight a Battle When Nothing Can Be Gained by Winning

#38 Success Is How You Bounce on The Bottom

#39 Always Keep Something in Reserve

#40 Revenge Belongs to God

#41 Death Can Be More Exciting Than Life

#42 Better to Fight for Something in Life Than Die for nothing.

#43 Fear Kills More People Than Death.

#44 Never Let Death Catch You in Bed.

First All-Space Force Flight Graduates from Officer Training School

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March 17, 2023 | By Greg Hadley

A group of 15 Guardians became the first all-Space Force flight to graduate from the Department of the Air Force's Officer Training School on March 10—another milestone as the new service carves out space-specific education.

The newly-graduated Guardians were commissioned as second lieutenants after the standard eight-week training course of OTS—one of three sources the DAF has for commissioning officers, alongside ROTC and the U.S. Air Force Academy.

This is not the first time Guardians have graduated from OTS, officials noted, but it is the first time there were enough of them to group them all together.

"When I was assigned the Space Force flight, I wasn't sure what to expect," Maj. Kaleigh Sides, flight commander, said in a statement. "But I couldn't be prouder of how they came together. Instead of 15 individuals, they were one team."

That team excelled in training, winning OTS's

Commandant's Cup, given to the best flight which demonstrates courage, resiliency, and hardiness of spirit in a series of demanding physical and mental team challenges," according to the Space Force.

More all-Space Force flights in OTS may be coming in the future, said Col. Keolani Bailey, OTS commandant.

"In the future, we'll continue to group them as much as possible to align their training with foundational Space Force imperatives as we build warrior-minded leaders of character for our total force team," Bailey said.

This first flight graduated nearly eight months after the Space Force graduated its first ever class of Guardians from USSF-specific basic military training. That process similarly started with future Guardians mixing with potential Airmen, then upgraded over time to larger and larger groups.

Due to the service's small size, Space Force officials have shown little to no interest in establishing a separate Space Force ROTC program or a U.S. Space Force Academy.

However, the Space Force has established its own path with professional military education, partnering with Johns Hopkins University's School of Advanced International Studies for intermediate- and senior-level developmental education—forgoing the usual war college in favor of what it calls "independent PME."

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Tattoos, Loan Repayments, and More: Air Force Attacks Recruiting Barriers

March 17, 2023 | By Greg Hadley

Air Force recruiting gutted out a "dead-stick" landing to finish fiscal 2022 and leaders are girding for a still more challenging 2023.

Short-term challenges like low unemployment and the lingering effects of the COVID-induced pause to in-person recruiting can't be helped. But the bigger problem facing the Air Force and the other military services are long-term recruiting trends. Fewer and fewer young Americans are even eligible to serve, with drug use, obesity, and criminal records a growing blot on the population. And now even those who are eligible are growing less and less likely to consider it.

Vice Chief of Staff Gen. David W. Allvin told Air & Space Forces Magazine that top leaders are working the problem. Leaders late last year "put a team together to ensure that we are evaluating all of the things that we do to make sure we're not unintentionally placing barriers [in front of] Americans who might want to join our formation," Allvin said. (Continued page13)

The Barriers to Service Cross-Functional Team launched then. Now, with the Air Force facing a potential 10 percent recruiting shortfall in the Active-duty component—and even more in the Guard and Reserve—Allvin is leading the team, pushing for faster results.

"The numbers weren't recovering as fast as we'd like," Allvin said. "This team had already been formed, but I was called in to sort of help accelerate it."

Now dubbed a Tiger Team, it consists of a "core" group of 10 to 15 leaders supported by almost 400 others, enabling leaders to tackle multiple efforts at once.

"We have Space Force representation, Air Force representation, military staff here on the Air Staff, the civilian staff as well, the major commands, of course [Air Education and Training Command] and the 2nd Air Force and the Air Force Recruiting Service," Allvin said.

What barriers the team chooses to tackle are largely driven by suggestions from recruiters and data showing which problems affect the biggest swathes of recruits. Many of the proposed solutions didn't actually come from the Tiger Team, he noted.

"They were making their way through the process," Allvin said. The team chose some to accelerate "and see if we can't get them done in days and weeks."

Two such solutions have already been put into place, and more are coming.

Tattoos

The Air Force announced in early March new tattoo policies permitting one tattoo of no more than an inch per hand, in addition to the previously allowed "ring" tattoos, and one tattoo of no more than one inch on the neck.

The Air Force Recruiting Service's data showed that tattoos were among the top reasons potential recruits get turned away: roughly 1,300 per year, Allvin said. Meanwhile, the Navy—and even the Space Force—had different, more lenient policies.

The Air Force had previously made it easier for recruiting commanders to approve waivers for hand tattoos, with AFRS commander Maj. Gen. Edward W. Thomas Jr. saying he had personally approved dozens based on pictures sent to his phone. Now the need for such waivers is gone, Thomas confirmed at the AFA Warfare Symposium.

"America is changing," Thomas said. "And those applicants coming to us are changing. We've got to be able to adapt. We were literally turning away highly qualified applicants because of a small tattoo that was between their fingers and we were saying, 'I wish we could make you an American Airman. But why don't you walk next door to United States Navy, and they'll be happy to enlist you."

Recruiting Incentives

Just a few days after the tattoo policy change, the Air Force announced it was bringing back the Enlisted College Loan Repayment Program, which helps enlisted recruits pay back student debt up to \$65,000 after an absence of

nearly a decade.

"We get a twofer out of it," Allvin said. "We get to attract Americans, we can offer an incentive and have them really come into our formation and frankly, if they've got some level of college for which they have debt, that means we get a pretty well-educated cohort."

The Air Force is also expanding the career fields in which incoming qualified recruits can receive enlistment bonuses. The new list will be released soon, An Air Force spokeswoman said.

To fund the two programs, the Air Force reprogrammed \$15 million for the loan repayments and \$25 million for the enlistment bonuses.

Still other changes are in the works, Allvin said.

The Office of the Secretary of Defense, alongside the services, is looking to revive an accelerated pathway to naturalization for immigrants at Basic Military Training.

"We have people who are here, who aren't citizens yet but are willing to serve and die for this country," Allvin said. "So the idea of being able to accelerate the naturalization process, the goal will be by the time they will complete [BMT] that they can become fully naturalized."

That broader Pentagon effort is still ongoing, but the Department of the Air Force, alongside other departments, have signed a memorandum of understanding with U.S. Citizenship and Immigration Services to start the process and are working on the logistical and procedural hurdles to make it happen.

Other efforts include providing more flexibility on the documents recruits need to make it through the enlistment process, Allvin said.

"When I came in forever ago, it made sense that there was a large percentage of our force that would require driver's licenses for the things that we would do," Allvin said. "It would almost be an assumption. So if you don't have a driver's license for these things, then we really can't take you in the service. Which was OK when just about everybody, or a large percentage, had driver's licenses. But these days because of the lack of a demand for it, with better public transportation or the advent of other capabilities that weren't available before. Plus, there's some access issues. There may be folks who are in the inner city who can use public transportation or don't have the means or the access—it doesn't mean they don't want to serve the country."

Those longer-term issues can be complicated, Allvin said, by different requirements across different states or bureaucratic hurdles—one of the issues that Chief of Staff Gen. Charles Q. Brown Jr. has highlighted as part of his "Accelerate Change or Lose" action orders. And so the Tiger Team will stay in place "for the next several months at least," Allvin said. "it's very clear, it's very tangible," Allvin said. "Every week that we don't do one of these things, you can count the number of Americans that are coming in that we're having to turn away."

Monday Zoom Meeting Agenda

The URL is always the same:

https://us04web.zoom.us/j/661372701?pwd=NEZCWjl MUTArRW1tREtWUWRLNmpDQT09

- Meet & Greet starts at 8:00 am.
- The formal meeting starts at 9:30 am.
- Visitors and guests interviewed about 9:40 am.
- The presentation starts around 10 am

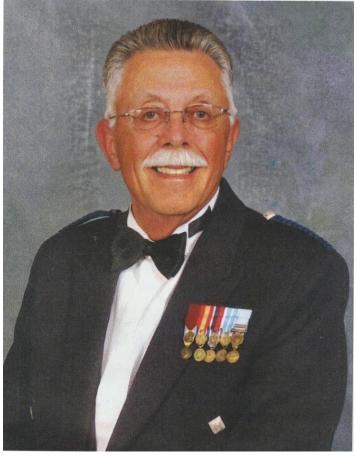
Meeting ID: 661 372 701

Password: 200220

THE MEETING ID and PASSWORD DO NOT CHANGE

Memoriam

During the month of March 2023 Wings Over Wendy's had one member "Sail West".



Gerald "Jerry" Lief 08/29/1933 – 03/13/2023

Gerald Murry Lief was born to Harry and Shirley Lief on August 29, 1933, in Brooklyn, NY. He was the second of four children. Gerald had fond childhood memories of riding the subways and the El; going to Coney Island; eating Nathan's hot dogs; and spending time amongst his numerous cousins, aunts and uncles, and of his maternal grandparents.

Jerry, as his friends and family called him, retained a lifelong allegiance to all things Brooklyn, and never forgave the Dodgers for abandoning their fans at Ebbets Field; he professed to have lost all interest in baseball after his team moved to Los Angeles.

After graduation from New Utrecht High School in 1951, with the Korean War raging, Gerald had a discussion with his father about military service; his father, a veteran of the U.S. Horse Cavalry from before WWI through the 1920s, told Gerald that service in the trenches promised mud, rats, lice, and cold food, whereas the Navy would give him a bunk, fresh water, and four hot meals a day.

Gerald took his father's advice to heart and enlisted in the United States Navy, beginning a lifelong love affair with the ocean and the naval service. He served aboard the USS Passumpsic (AO-107), a fleet oiler, in the Sea of Japan, and aboard the USS Burton Island (AG-88), an icebreaker, making a record-breaking journey to the Arctic, documented in Life Magazine.

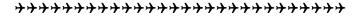
His battle station was manning a five-inch gun mount, and the blast from the weapon played a big part in Jerry's hearing loss over the ensuing years.

Although he'd considered a career in the Navy, Jerry suffered a serious medical condition while aboard ship, one that prevented him from reenlisting to his everlasting regret.

After receiving his honorable discharge, Jerry returned to Brooklyn and entered college to become a pharmacist. After graduation Jerry moved to Los Angeles where he worked as a pharmacist for L.A. County.

Jerry passed away Monday, March 13, with his family at his side and he was buried with military honors on Friday, March 17, at Mt. Sinai Memorial Park, in Los Angeles.

Jerry is survived by his wife, Jane; son and daughter-in-law Michael and Rebekah Lief of Ventura, CA; daughter April Lief of Studio City, CA; daughter and son-in-law Tracey and Rick Watson of Woodland Hills, CA; son Kevin Wolfson of Los Angeles, CA; and grandchildren Alexander, Ethan, Addison, Brecken, Harrison, William, and Elizabeth.



Wings Over Wendy's Future Events:



MOAA/MOWW CHAPTER MEETING 19 April 2023



Our speaker for this month is John Blankenship. John graduated from UC Santa Barbara in 1965 with a Bachelor of Arts degree in economics. He was drafted that year and earned his Navy Wings of Gold in 1967. He played All-Navy volleyball for 2 years. He flew the P-3 Orion and was stationed in Iwakuni, Japan; Cam Ranh Bay, Vietnam, and Adak, Alaska. He has flown 13 different aircraft with over 6,000 hours. He and his wife Hazel live in Montecito. He is currently the Director of the Pierre Claeyssens Veterans Foundation.

The title of his presentation is "America Strikes Back--The Battle for Guadalcanal 1942."

Date: Wednesday,19 April 2023 Check in starts at 5:30 Buffet line starts at 6:30 Program starts at 7:30

RSVP to Dan Pemberton at dhpinto@aol.com or 805-807-7788

NLT 14 April

Los Robles Greens Banquet Center
299 S. Moorpark Road,
Thousand Oaks, CA 91360
Cost is \$30 payable by check or cash at the door.



20th Anniversary Year

9409 Owensmouth Ave, Chatsworth

April 15th Saturday, 9 am - 12 pm Sign up to attend @

https://www.operationgratitude.com/events/los-angeles-fob-assembly-day/

Prayers

Unfortunately, several of our most active members are at home, recuperating from their injuries or illnesses.

Our prayers are for a speedy recovery and a return to our meetings:

Marion Lovelace

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New Members & Guests

We welcomed the following new members and guests to the March 2023 meetings:

James Mee Jim Sommer ナナナナナナナナナナナナナナナナナナナナナ

April Birthdays

Thomas Maiden April 04, 1949 Mark Ax April 07, 1949 Jim McMichael April 09, 1955 **Richard Burns** April 11, 1927 **Marion Lovelace** April 16, 1927 **Margot Marty** April 16, 1991 **Larrie Rhodes** April 20, 1943 **Tom Bates** April 21, 1940 Connie Hein April 24, 1947 **Morris Litwack** April 24, 1941 **Andy Kopetzky** April 25, 1951 **Glenn Shindler** April 25, 1942 Joseph Mueller April 26, 1949

Wings News Patrons

The following is a list of WOW members who have contributed \$10 to fund the publication for **10** months.

David Alvarez Lee Ambers
Steve Andersen Dave Anderson
Lillian Anderson Shirley Andrews

Lee Auger Phil Aune

Mark Ax Peggy Jean Bassett

Tom Bates Bob Bermant

Karl Boeckmann
Ron Boggess
Paul Boghossian

John Boiko Rod Boyce
Richard Burns Marge Callahan
Michael Control

Michael Castro Barry Chapman
Harvey Cohen Bob Donovan
Ricard Dunner Steve Dunner
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Marilyn Hauck Peter Helm
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Neil Houston Manny Iglesias
Carol Jensen Fred Kaplan
Steve Klausner Jerry Knotts
Andy Kopetzky Erick Lace

Robert Lanthier Robert Lee
Barney Leone Hillard Lewinson

Howard Lewis
Martin Light
Morris Litwack
Marion Lovelace
Ethel Margolin
Shannon Muchow
Maurice Portnoy
Bill Ratner
Vivian Lewis
Morris Litwack
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Richard Raskoff
Ed Reynolds

Rosalie Rifkin Maria Rodriguez
Ray Rodriguez Andy Romanisky
Earl Roth Esther Roth
Stanley Salmore Bruce Schultz

Sam Schultz Jim Sivazlian

Doc Stafford Dave Steinbacher

Bob Stiles Alice Stone
Howard Swerdlick Rob Swihart
Bill Tapp David Tostenson
Karen Vegtel Karen Velarde

Tony Velarde Lucie Volotsky Joe Weber Jimmy Weldon

Wings Staff

Publisher: Ed Reynolds Editor: Ed Reynolds

Photographers: Larry Kushner, Andy Kopetzky, Ed

Reynolds, Michael Sugar, Dave Andersen

Audio & Video: Max Carlisle

Secretaries: Marion Lovelace, Shirley Andrews

Programs & Speakers: Bob Eisenhart

Tours: Barry Chapman

Events: Erick Lace, Maria Rodriguez

Treasurer: Barry Chapman Hats & Shirts: Bob Bermant Name Tags: Ed Reynolds

Raffle Tickets: Fred Kaplan, Lee Ambers Decorations: Fred Kaplan, Bill Ratner Technical Assistance: Charles Scott

Coffee & Donut Crew: Barry Chapman, Mark Ax Tim & Karen Velarde, Rod Boyce, David Greenburg Room Set-up Crew: David Greenburg, Fred Kaplan,

Ron Boggess, Bill Ratner, Lee Auger

ANA Meetings MOAA/MOWW Meetings Non WOW Events

Operation Gratitude Events

WOW Events/Tours

WOW Meetings

WOW Events Calendar Additions

Because of Wings Over Wendy's members' high participation in their events, the **teamup.com WOW Events Calendar** has been extended to include: ANA Meetings, MOAA/MOWW Meetings, and Operation Gratitude Events.

The key is: kswpwdaeovnb1jans4

Reminder

Wings Over Wendy's monthly food drive is Monday, April 3rd



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For Help with your Zoom Connection Contact: Charles Scott (818) 448-1737

pcinfoman@gmail.com.

The WOW Zoom Equipment GoFundMe account link is: gf.me/u/x9pst6.

Charles has offered to help Wings Over Wendy's members with their computer problems for FREE.



Canoga Park, CA 91303

richie.mills@versatileandstone.com















